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10 UMG RECORDINGS, INC.; CAPITOL  
11 RECORDS, INC.; FONOVIDA, INC.; and  
12 INTERSCOPE RECORDS

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SBA

10 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
11 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

12 CV 08 1038

13 UMG RECORDINGS, INC., a Delaware  
14 corporation; CAPITOL RECORDS, INC., a  
15 Delaware corporation; FONOVIDA, INC., a  
16 California corporation; and INTERSCOPE  
17 RECORDS, a California general partnership,  
18 Plaintiffs,

v.

19 JOHN DOE,  
20 Defendant.

CASE NO.

COMPLAINT FOR COPYRIGHT  
INFRINGEMENT

## **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

1. This is a civil action seeking damages and injunctive relief for copyright infringement under the copyright laws of the United States (17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.*).

2. This Court has jurisdiction under 17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.*; 28 U.S.C. § 1331 (federal question); and 28 U.S.C. § 1338(a) (copyright).

3.       Venue in this District is proper. See 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(b), 1400(a). Although the true identity of Defendant is unknown to Plaintiffs at this time, on information and belief, Defendant may be found in this District and/or a substantial part of the acts of infringement complained of herein occurred in this District. On information and belief, personal jurisdiction in this District is proper because Defendant, without consent or permission of the copyright owner, disseminated over the Internet copyrighted works owned and/or controlled by Plaintiffs. On information and belief, such illegal dissemination occurred in every jurisdiction in the United States, including this one. In addition, Defendant contracted with an Internet Service Provider (“ISP”) found in this District to provide Defendant with the access to the Internet which facilitated Defendant’s infringing activities.

## PARTIES

4. Plaintiff UMG Recordings, Inc. is a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware, with its principal place of business in the State of California.

5. Plaintiff Capitol Records, Inc. is a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware, with its principal place of business in the State of New York.

6. Plaintiff Fonovisa, Inc. is a division of Univision Music LLC. Univision Music LLC is a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware, with its principal place of business in the State of California.

7. Plaintiff Interscope Records is a California general partnership, with its principal place of business in the State of California.

8. The true name and capacity of Defendant are unknown to Plaintiffs at this time. Defendant is known to Plaintiffs only by the Internet Protocol (“IP”) address assigned to Defendant by his or her ISP on the date and time of Defendant’s infringing activity. See Exhibit A. Plaintiffs

1 believe that information obtained in discovery will lead to the identification of Defendant's true  
 2 name.

3 **COUNT I**

4 **INFRINGEMENT OF COPYRIGHTS**

5 9. Plaintiffs incorporate herein by this reference each and every allegation contained in  
 6 each paragraph above.

7 10. Plaintiffs are, and at all relevant times have been, the copyright owners or licensees of  
 8 exclusive rights under United States copyright law with respect to certain copyrighted sound  
 9 recordings, including, but not limited to, all of the copyrighted sound recordings on Exhibit A to this  
 10 Complaint (collectively, these copyrighted sound recordings shall be identified as the "Copyrighted  
 11 Recordings"). Each of the Copyrighted Recordings is the subject of a valid Certificate of Copyright  
 12 Registration issued by the Register of Copyrights to each Plaintiff as specified on each page of  
 13 Exhibit A.

14 11. Among the exclusive rights granted to each Plaintiff under the Copyright Act are the  
 15 exclusive rights to reproduce the Copyrighted Recordings and to distribute the Copyrighted  
 16 Recordings to the public.

17 12. Plaintiffs are informed and believe that Defendant, without the permission or consent  
 18 of Plaintiffs, has continuously used, and continues to use, an online media distribution system to  
 19 download and/or distribute to the public certain of the Copyrighted Recordings. Exhibit A identifies  
 20 the IP address with the date and time of capture and a list of copyrighted recordings that Defendant  
 21 has, without the permission or consent of Plaintiffs, downloaded and/or distributed to the public.  
 22 Through his or her continuous and ongoing acts of downloading and/or distributing to the public the  
 23 Copyrighted Recordings, Defendant has violated Plaintiffs' exclusive rights of reproduction and  
 24 distribution. Defendant's actions constitute infringement of Plaintiffs' copyrights and/or exclusive  
 25 rights under copyright. (In addition to the sound recordings listed on Exhibit A, Plaintiffs are  
 26 informed and believe Defendant has, without the permission or consent of Plaintiffs, continuously  
 27 downloaded and/or distributed to the public additional sound recordings owned by or exclusively  
 28 licensed to Plaintiffs or Plaintiffs' affiliate record labels, and Plaintiffs believe that such acts of

1 infringement are ongoing. Exhibit A includes the currently-known total number of audio files being  
 2 distributed by Defendant.)

3       13. Plaintiffs have placed proper notices of copyright pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 401 on  
 4 each respective album cover of each of the sound recordings identified in Exhibit A. These notices  
 5 of copyright appeared on published copies of each of the sound recordings identified in Exhibit A.  
 6 These published copies were widely available, and each of the published copies of the sound  
 7 recordings identified in Exhibit A was accessible by Defendant.

8       14. Plaintiffs are informed and believe that the foregoing acts of infringement have been  
 9 willful, intentional, and in disregard of and with indifference to the rights of Plaintiffs.

10      15. As a result of Defendant's infringement of Plaintiffs' copyrights and exclusive rights  
 11 under copyright, Plaintiffs are entitled to statutory damages pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(c) against  
 12 Defendant for each infringement of each copyrighted recording. Plaintiffs further are entitled to  
 13 their attorneys' fees and costs pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505.

14      16. The conduct of Defendant is causing and, unless enjoined and restrained by this  
 15 Court, will continue to cause Plaintiffs great and irreparable injury that cannot fully be compensated  
 16 or measured in money. Plaintiffs have no adequate remedy at law. Pursuant to 17 U.S.C. §§ 502  
 17 and 503, Plaintiffs are entitled to injunctive relief prohibiting Defendant from further infringing  
 18 Plaintiffs' copyrights, and ordering that Defendant destroy all copies of copyrighted sound  
 19 recordings made in violation of Plaintiffs' exclusive rights.

20      WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs pray for judgment against Defendant as follows:

21      1. For an injunction providing:

22       "Defendant shall be and hereby is enjoined from directly or indirectly  
 23 infringing Plaintiffs' rights under federal or state law in the  
 24 Copyrighted Recordings and any sound recording, whether now in  
 25 existence or later created, that is owned or controlled by Plaintiffs (or  
 26 any parent, subsidiary, or affiliate record label of Plaintiffs)  
 27 ("Plaintiffs' Recordings"), including without limitation by using the  
 28 Internet or any online media distribution system to reproduce (*i.e.*,  
 download) any of Plaintiffs' Recordings or to distribute (*i.e.*, upload)  
 any of Plaintiffs' Recordings, except pursuant to a lawful license or  
 with the express authority of Plaintiffs. Defendant also shall destroy  
 all copies of Plaintiffs' Recordings that Defendant has downloaded  
 onto any computer hard drive or server without Plaintiffs'  
 authorization and shall destroy all copies of those downloaded

1 recordings transferred onto any physical medium or device in  
2 Defendant's possession, custody, or control."

3

4 2. For statutory damages for each infringement of each Copyrighted Recording  
5 pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504.

6 3. For Plaintiffs' costs in this action.

7 4. For Plaintiffs' reasonable attorneys' fees incurred herein.

8 5. For such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

9 Dated: February 21, 2008

HOLME ROBERTS & OWEN LLP

10 By: 

11  
12 MATTHEW FRANKLIN JAKSA  
13 Attorney for Plaintiffs  
14 UMG RECORDINGS, INC.; CAPITOL  
15 RECORDS, INC.; FONOVISA, INC.; and  
16 INTERSCOPE RECORDS

# **Exhibit A**

**EXHIBIT A****JOHN DOE****IP Address:** 169.233.18.36 2007-05-30 14:56:46 EDT**CASE ID#** 131180313**P2P Network:** GnutellaUS**Total Audio Files:** 170

<u>Copyright Owner</u>	<u>Artist</u>	<u>Recording Title</u>	<u>Album Title</u>	<u>SR#</u>
UMG Recordings, Inc.	Blink-182	The Rock Show	Take Off Your Pants And Jacket	301-317
Capitol Records, Inc.	Megadeth	A Tout Le Monde	Youthanasia	258-062
UMG Recordings, Inc.	Ludacris	Blueberry Yum Yum	The Red Light District	364-863
UMG Recordings, Inc.	Blink-182	I Miss You	Blink-182	345-359
UMG Recordings, Inc.	Mary J. Blige	Be Without You	The Breakthrough	384-873
Fonovisa, Inc.	Los Rieleros Del Norte	Una Aventura	Los Mejores Exitos	305-357
Interscope Records	Dr. Dre	Bang Bang	2001	277-983
UMG Recordings, Inc.	Blink-182	Emo	Dude Ranch	243-969
Fonovisa, Inc.	Los Rieleros Del Norte	El Columpio	El Invencible	224-629